

IoT Trends Report 2020

We reached out to our global customer base with an IoT survey between September 2019 and December 2019. We got 2,015 completed questionnaires, primarily from engineers of IoT solutions, in 67 countries.

This report presents key findings from our survey.

Participation by region

Below are respondents per region, a total of 2,015 submissions received.





Gender Demographic

Out of the 1,831 participants who disclosed their gender.





1. Out of the following, what do you feel is the most important aspect to consider when developing IoT solutions?

Our latest survey shows 47% people consider data security and protection the most important aspect when considering IoT solutions (dropped by 5% compared to last year's results). Suppliers and developers are more vigilant than ever before and working hard to implement the best possible encryption and security technology to make their solutions uncompromisable.

Communication reliability still remains the second biggest concern; IoT means connected devices and connection reliability can't be overlooked.



2. What is your key concern regarding IoT?

35% of respondents think security is the major concern for any IoT implementation, mainly due to the type of data collected from the things (machines) and humans, which is very sensitive & personal. We can expect to see more and more encryption everywhere. Businesses who initiate IoT projects treat IoT security as their top priority.



3. What do you believe willbe the top IoT Industry in5 years' time?

We have a tie between Home Automation and Industrial Automation & Control with 22% being the top two IoT market verticals in the next 5 years. This is not a surprise; we are already surrounded by such smart devices in our daily life, talking to smart devices in our daily life, talking to smart speakers (Amazon Alexa or Google Home), relying on smart home appliances and smart security to look after our house when we are away.

Even in the IIoT space, more and more manufacturing facilities are converting to full automation. From robotic manufacturing and assembly, to fleet management and predictive maintenance in order to reduce break downtime, all the way to end customer delivery.



4. Did or do you use a third party for any part of your IoT systems design?

Build vs Buy is a critical decision for any business, both options have pros & cons. The survey shows developers still prefer to design a complete edge-to-cloud & security solution by themselves (46%), instead of relying on third-party providers. However, the "build" option has dropped by 12% compared to last year (dropped from 58% last year to 46% this year).

Developers understand the critical importance of an IoT platform to efficiently, securely and economically support their IoT applications, but things are getting complex and require a new skill set each time a solution is being developed, which is not always possible to find in-house.



5. Who do you believe should own the data gathered by edge devices?

Security is the critical element in any given IoT implementation, industrial or consumer related. Questions surrounding data ownership are always the topic of discussion - who should own the data? With no change in results compared to last year, 70% of the users like to own the data collected by the edge device, rather than these being owned by the IoT solution provider. However, 26% of respondents indicated that they are happy with the solution provider owning the data collected, provided there are regulations on how they are stored and used.



6. What one factor do you think would most accelerate the benefits of the IoT?

We hear about IoT everywhere but the reality is the internet of things still has a long way to go; this is just the beginning. Comparing the results from last year, interoperability (35%) and ease of development (35%) remain the two key accelerators for IoT implementation, and both are directly connected to each other. Forming the standard or protocols to follow will make IoT implementation much easier; machines and devices of all kinds will be able to understand each other and use collected data/information.



7. How likely would your company be to take on the lead role of building an IoT product itself?

IoT industry is growing rapidly but still has to overcome a few major challenges in security, interoperability, connectivity and data ownership. Nonetheless, the industry seems to address these challenges better than ever; we are seeing more people having higher levels of confidence to lead the IoT market. Last year the percentage of respondents who said their company is 76%-100% likely to take on the lead role of building IoT products was 9%, while this year it jumped to 16%. Also we see a decrease in the percentage of companies who were less confident to contribute to the IoT market (from 54% last year to 43% this year), which means confidence in the technology is increasing.



8. What is the main reason for your company developing an IoT solution?

IoT is the trending technology; more and more businesses would like to be part of the revolution and ride the wave. Survey results show that there is great demand for IoT solutions and more businesses are tapping the market. 33% of respondents agree that more start-ups and innovators are coming up with great ideas, compared to 26% last year. Some players, however, are just trying to be part of the demand.



9. Where would you gain the greatest value from IoT data?

IoT devices collect a large amount of useful data, which helps businesses make critical decisions. But which part/segment of the business gets the most benefit? Based on the survey results, operations applications continues to top the chart. In fact, it grew by 6% compared to last year. "Operations applications" includes optimising the workplace and resources, reducing operation cost and ultimately leading to business profitability. Secondly, customer care applications will benefit the most (with a share of 32% of survey respondents). Gathered data can help businesses offer personalised services online or in sectors such as healthcare, retail and others.



10. What programming language do you use in your IoT devices?

Developers use several different programming languages for IoT device embedded applications such as C/C++, Java, JavaScript, Python, and PHP to name a few. According to the survey, C/ C++ remains at the top with 70% popularity (increased by 8% since last year), followed by Python (47%) and then comes Javascript (22%).



11. What programming language do you use for your IoT cloud?

Similarly, for IoT cloud development, the most preferred languages are Python, Javascript and Node. Compared to last year, surprisingly, Python gained popularity and wins the race with 52% of respondents preferring it (it was 32% last year) and Javascript also climbed from the third to the second position with 42% popularity (vs 27% last year). For beginners and start-ups who are new to cloud technology, Python is a more productive language over Java and easy to interpret with elegant syntax, which makes it a very good option for scripting and rapid application development in many areas.

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12. What is your preferred communication type between edge devices and the cloud?

IoT is about connectivity and requires different types of solutions to fit different requirements, from short range to long range connectivity. WiFi connectivity stays at the top this year with 67% popularity, due to its long-range and throughput (thanks to the latest low-power MCU with integrated WiFi connectivity on the chip). Bluetooth (BLE 5.0) has also gained popularity and jumped to 35% compared to 27% last year. There is not much change in the popularity of Cellular connectivity, however latest 5G technology would be the gamechanger in cellular connectivity.



13. What hardware components were used to design your IoT Gateway?

Single-board computers continue to be the preferred platforms for building end products. Results show 54% of developers use single board computers (such as Raspberry Pi, BeagleBone Black, Arduino etc) because they are ready-to-use, help to accelerate time-to-market and minimize development cost and risk. Others prefer to use personal designs (30% of respondents) or development platforms provided by silicon vendors (13%).

14. What Cloud Service provider would you prefer for your IoT solution?

Looking at survey results, the trend in the adoption of personal cloud continues (30% of survey respondents), which is not a surprise any more. Businesses prefer to have the ownership of and full control on data, as there are no monthly subscription charges, it is harder to breach externally, it is faster and can be accessed locally, which could justify its popularity among survey respondents. Public cloud services are also not far behind in popularity, Amazon AWS closely at 23%, Microsoft Azure at 20% and Google Cloud follows at 18%. IBM Watson continues to struggle to get adoption by IoT developers (only 4%).

15. What do you believe is the most common type of sensor technology?

Sensors are an essential component of IoT solutions; they are the eyes and ears of a system, capturing critical information from the physical world and converting them into signals that can be measured electrically. With so many types of sensors available, which types of sensors are used more often in IoT applications? Based on the survey results, environmental sensors are the most common type (45% of respondents) - used to measure temperature, humidity, pressure, gas etc. Motion sensors are the second most commonly used type of sensors in IoT, according to respondents (26%).

16. Do you use Al in your IoT design?

Based on the survey results, 49% are already using AI in their IoT implementation, machine learning (ML) is the most used AI type with 28% popularity, followed by cloud based AI (19%). However, 51% of respondents are hesitant to use AI because they are new to the technology or seeking specialised expertise on how to implement AI.

Farnell IoT Trends Report 2020 Source: Farnell Global IoT Survey, September-December 2019